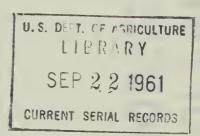
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VOL XLVI No. 9 Released September 15, 1961 at 2 P.M. (E.D.S.T.) SEPTEMBER 1961

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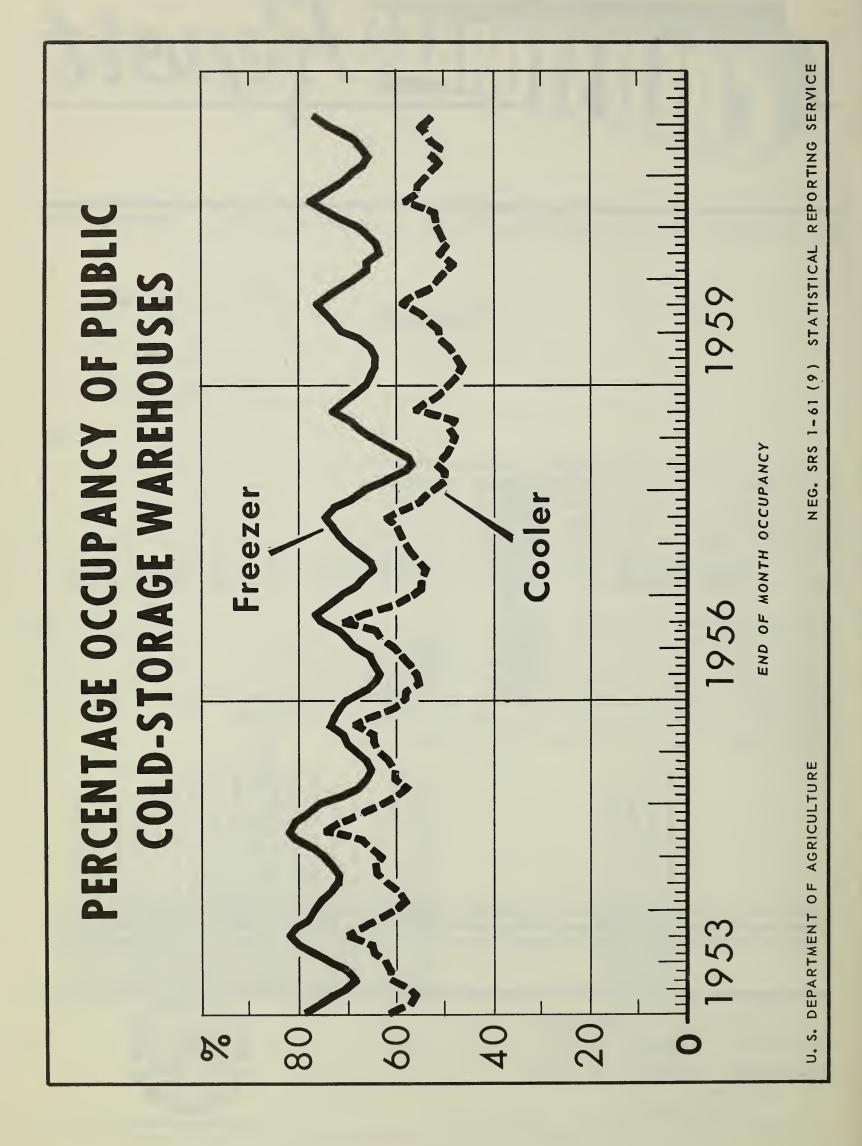
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Data for this report are collected from public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, apple houses, and meat-packing plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Commodities in space owned or leased and operated by the armed services are not reported. All August 31, data are preliminary.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Statistical Reporting Service
Agricultural Estimates Division
Washington, D. C.
CoSt 1(9-61)



Growth Through Agricultural Progress



Commodity summary Refrigerated warehouse holdings of 5.1 billion pounds were a new high for September 1, according to the Crop Reporting Board. Freezer-held products totaled 3.6 billion pounds, the largest amount ever reported. Cooler-products totaled 1.5 billion pounds. Occupancy of public cooler space declined 1 percentage point since August 1 to 56 percent on September 1. Freezer occupancy increased 3 points during the month to 77 percent. Stores of frozen vegetables reached a new high with a total of 1.1 billion pounds on September 1. This was 39 percent larger than a year earlier and 36 percent more than the September 1, 1956-60 average. Significant gains in stocks of snap beans lima beans, corn, and peas helped to raise vegetable holdings by a net of 209 million pounds, the largest monthly gain on record. Frozen fruit stocks advanced 102 million pounds to 585 million. For this time of year, these supplies were 19 percent above a year earlier and 13 percent above average. Orange concentrate stocks declined more than usual during August. A drop of 7 million gallons, 2 million more than average, reduced warehouse holdings to 35 million gallons. During August a year ago, a net of 9 million gallons was withdrawn and stocks totaled 30 million gallons on September 1. Butter holdings increased contraseasonally. An August gain of 7 million pounds contrasts with the average loss of 12 million and 11 million reduction during August 1960. Stocks, at 256 million pounds, were 51 percent larger than on September 1, 1960 and 66 percent above average for the date. With 442 million pounds of American cheese in storage, stocks were 39 percent larger than on September 1, last year and 14 percent larger than average. A record 185 million pounds of turkeys were in storage on September 1. This exceeded by nearly 73 million pounds the previous record for the date reached last year. Shell egg holdings were down to 280,000 cases, a new low for September 1. Holdings of frozen eggs were a near record low for this time of year only 108 million pounds. Warehouse holdings of beef increased 10 million pounds during August to 170 million on September 1. Stocks were 28 percent above average for the date and ll percent larger than at this time last year. Net withdrawals of pork were less than both the average and the August 1960 reductions. A drop of 47 million pounds compares with 74 million a year earlier and the average reduction of 65 million. Stocks, at 142 million pounds, were one-third below a year earlier and about one-fifth below average.

General commodity movement

During August there was a strong build-up in freezer stocks of butter, poultry, fruits, vegetables, and meats. Holdings of other freezer-stored commodities declined. The net gain in stocks of 256 million pounds was the largest ever reported for this time of year and total freezer stocks of 3.6 billion pounds were at a new high. Cooler-stored products totaled 1.6 billion pounds, up 126 million since August 1. Seasonal declines were reported in stocks of fresh vegetables, dried and evaporated fruits, nuts, eggs, and pork; but these reductions were more than countered by stock gains in fresh fruits, evaporated and condensed milk, cheese, and beef.

Storage occupancy in public warehouses
Occupancy of cooler space in public warehouses declined during August; however, use of
freezer space increased. Cooler occupancy, at 56 percent on September 1, was 1
percentage point below August 1. Occupancy on September 1, 1960 was 52 percent while
the 5-year average is 55 percent. Sharp decreases in the New England and West South
Central Regions and a smaller decrease in the East South Central Region more than
offset a sharp increase in the Pacific Region and small increases in East North
Central, South Atlantic, and Mountain States. A 3-percentage point increase since
August 1 brough freezer occupancy to 77 percent by September 1. This compares with
an occupancy of 72 percent on August 1 last year and the 5-year September 1 average
of 71 percent. Decreases in freezer occupancy during August in New England, South
Atlantic, and East South Central Regions were more than offset by increases in the
other regions.

Dairy products

A seasonal decline lowered warehouse stocks of cream 4 million pounds to a September l level of 18 million pounds. This compares with 23 million a year earlier and the

5-year average of 24 million. Butter holdings continued to advance during August. A 7-million pound gain raised warehouse supplies to 256 million pounds, 51 percent more than on September 1, 1960 and 66 percent more than the 5-year September 1 average. Government-owned butter reported on September 1 totaled 196 million pounds, leaving over 60 million pounds in commercial channels. The commercial quantity a year earlier was 67 million pounds and the September 1, 1956-60 average is 73 million. Warehouse stocks of American cheese totaled 442 million pounds on September 1, an increase of 18 million pounds from a month earlier. This inventory was 39 percent above holdings on September 1 a year ago and 14 percent above average.

Juices, fruits, and vegetables Warehouse holdings of frozen vegetables reached 1.1 billion pounds on September 1, a new record for any month. In 1960, the billion-pound mark was reached only on November 1 and December 1, when stocks generally are at their peak. During the past month, a record net gain of 209 million pounds was reported as holdings of snap beans, lima beans, corn, peas, and miscellaneous vegetables increased sharply. September 1 holdings of snap beans, at 153 million pounds were the largest on record, and the 81 million pounds of lima beans were a record for the date. The 86 million pounds of corn, too, was a new high for September 1 while holdings of peas, at 326 million pounds, were second only to the 334 million pounds held on September 1, 1957. Seasonal gains in stocks of frozen blackberries, blueberries, cherries, and peaches, were more than sufficient to overcome net seasonal withdrawals in stocks of other frozen fruits. On September 1, frozen fruits totaled 585 million pounds, up 102 million from the month before. For this time of year, fruit holdings were 13 percent above average and 18 percent larger than a year earlier. The most significant gain was in frozen cherry holdings which increased 66 million pounds to 133 million--a new record high. Previously, the 92 million pounds, were the record high stored on September 1, 1958. Stocks of strawberries, at 216 million pounds, were 4 percent below average for September 1 and 6 percent above a year earlier. A more than average decline in orange concentrate holdings was reported during August. The reduction of 7 million gallons compares with 5 million, the average decline, and 9 million, the decrease during August 1960. However, stocks, at 35 million gallons, were 10 percent above average and 19 percent above those at this date a year ago.

Poultry and poultry products

Holdings of all poultry increased 70 million pounds to 314 million pounds on September 1. A year earlier, stocks totaled 201 million and the 5-year September 1 average is 198 million pounds. An August net increase of 57 million pounds brought September 1 turkey stocks to 185 million pounds or nearly 73 million more than the September 1 record of 113 million pounds set last year. September 1 stocks of shell eggs, at 280,000 cases, were a record low for the date. Stocks were about 62 percent below holdings on September 1, 1960 and 66 percent below the average. Frozen egg stocks at 108 million pounds were the lowest September 1 holdings since 1932 (93 million). Stocks declined 4 million pounds from August 1 compared with an 8 million August decline for both last year and the 5-year average.

Marehouse stocks of red meats totaled 398 million pounds on September 1, a decline of 47 million pounds from August 1. This reduction compares with a decline of 71 million pounds during August last year and the 5-year average decline of 74 million pounds. September 1 stocks of beef, at 170 million pounds, were 11 percent above August 1960 and 28 percent above the 5-year average. A 47-million pound net reduction in total pork stocks brought September 1 holdings to 142 million pounds. This compares with a 74-million pound decline during August 1960 and the average reduction of 65 million. Frozen pork declined 46 million pounds to 109 million pounds and cured pork declined one million pounds to 32 million pounds. Other meats declined 10 million pounds to total 86 million pounds on September 1.

Table 1. --Net change in storage holdings during August 1/

Cooler commodities	Holdings August 31,	August net	change	Freezer commodities	Holdings August 31,	August net change				
	1961	Quantity	Pct.		1961 ′	Quantity	Pct.			
	1.000 lb.	1.000 lb.	Pct.		1,000 lb.	1.000 lb.	Pet.			
Apples Pears Other fresh fruits Fresh vegetables Dried & evap. fts.	11,232 223,650 62,699 21,858 35,421	1,296 146,300 54,956 - 8,123 - 2,368	13 189 710 27 6	Cream Butter, creamery Eggs Poultry	17,624 256,321 108,160 313,814	- 3,704 6,552 - 4,450 69,943	17 3 4 29			
Nutmeats Nuts in shell Other dairy prod.	145,011 33,026 55,204	-65,099 - 8,009 12,308	31 20 29 4	Fruits Juices	584,767 510,564	101,960 -84,668	21 14			
Cheese	500,932 13,104	19,047 - 1,591	4 11	Vegetables	1,109,978	208,675	23			
Beef	12,384 32,394 53,841 356,199	900 - 1,450 - 7,973 -14,342	8 4 13 4	Beef Pork Other meats	157,611 109,383 31,888 386,051	9,359 -45,898 - 1,880	6 30 6			
Total		125,852	9	Total		255,668	8			

^{1/} For a detailed breakdown see the tables that follow.

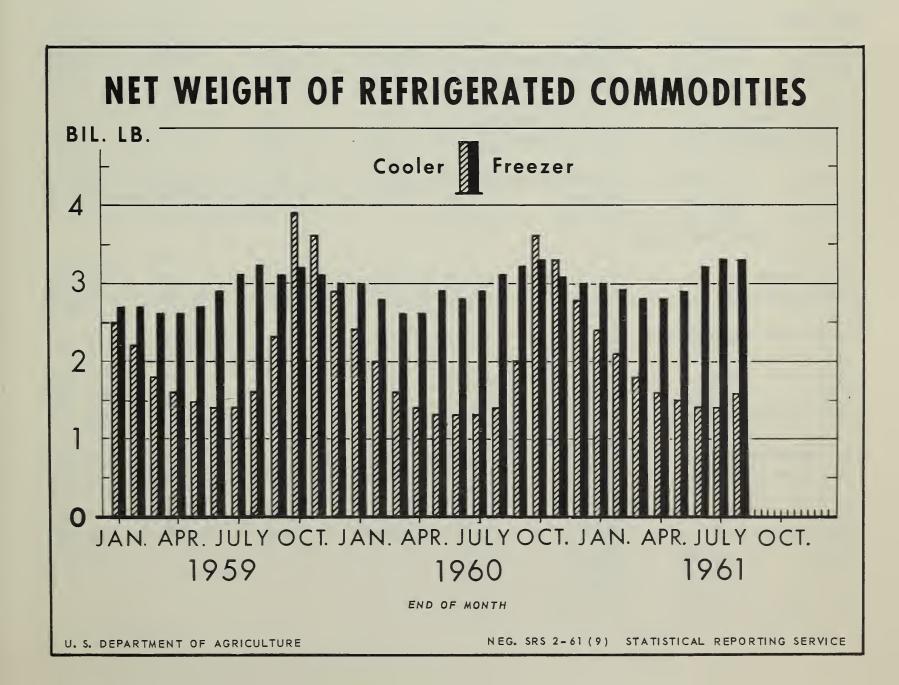


TABLE 2. -End-of-month stocks of fruits, vegetables, and nuts

Net change in stocks during August and comparisons:

Fresh apples: Increased by 27,000 bushels; August 1960 increase was 11,000

bushels; average August increase is 58,000 bushels.

Fresh pears: Increased by 3 million boxes; August 1960 increase was 3 million

boxes; average August increase is 4 million boxes.

i					į
COMMODITY	UNIT	August 1956-60 average	August 1960	July 1961	August 1961
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
Apples, fresh:		 			2.21
Total	Bushels	253	178 	207 	234
Pears, fresh:					
Bartletts	Boxes, baskets, etc. L.A. lugs	5,027 375	3, 2 11 215	1,485 39	3,893 207
Other varieties Other varieties	Boxes, baskets, etc. L.A. lugs	376 23	345 20	23 	294 79
Total	Boxes, baskets, etc.	5,801	3,791 	1,547	4,473
Other fruits, vegetables, and nuts:		 			
Fresh grapes	Pounds	26,021	37,821	29	20,702
Other fresh fruits	do.	35,532	35,620	7,714	41,997
Dried and evaporated fruits	do	37,596	35,449	37,789	35,421
Onions	do.	1,867	2,321	706	1,057
CeleryOther fresh vegetables	do. do.	234	170	127 29,148	131 20,670
incr most regulation	40,	15,195	15,156	29,140	20,010
Nut meats, peanuts	do.	125,914	140,340	158,490	102,912
Nut meats, other nuts	do.	39,324	40,710	51,620	42,099
Peanuts, in shell	do.	8,937	6,786	6,596	5,122
Other nuts, in shell	do.	26,574	19,591	34,439	27,904

- 5 -

TABLE 3. -- End-of-month stocks of frozen fruits and vegetables

Net change in stocks during August and comparisons:

Frozen fruits: Increased by 102 million pounds; August 1960 increase was 66 million pounds; average August increase is 44 million pounds.

Frozen vegetables: Increased by 209 million pounds; August 1960 increase was 167 million pounds; average August increase is 152 million pounds.

Frozen orange juice: Decreased by 7 million gallons; August 1960 decrease is 9 million gallons; average August decrease is 5 million gallons.

сомморіту	August 1956-60 av.	August 1960	July 1961	August
	pounds	pounds_	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Fruits, frozen:	 			
Apples	1	22,143	32,715	25,764
Apricots		11,784 15,736	16,413 10,915	15,404
Blueberries		28,603	14,441	21,035 30,081
Boysenberries	1/	11.050		
Cherries		11,952 87,318	17,035 66,714	15,558 133,317
Grapes	1	1,704	5,467	4,234
Peaches	1 1 1	38,925	23,266	44,609
Raspberries, Red	(40,533	30,722	31,053	31,727
Raspberries, Black		7,612	5,883	4,749
Strawberries	1 7.7 7 7	204,800	217,417	216,241
All other fruits	56,951	35,553	41,488	42,048
Total	518,892	496,852	482,807	548,767
Juices, frozen:	!	=========	=========	=======================================
Orange juice	1 0 / / /	295,075	421,917	350,825
Gallons equivalent (2)	1	29,805	42,618	35,437
Other fruit juices and purees	128,007	158,154	173,315	159,739
Vegetables, frozen:				
Asparagus	1 3-7771	28,460	34,728	33,283
Beans, Fordhook lima Beans, baby lima	(00,020	28,110	16,403	39,883
Beans, snap, regular cut	1	28,703 73,593	17,369 46,334	40,793 96,497
Beans, snap, French style	(44,263	26,504	56,355
Broccoli	20,772	25,266	45,904	41,639
Brussels sprouts	○ ,0-,1	6,392	10,549	10,381 17,975
Cauliflower	· -/	8,461 9,875	22,095 19,869	18,528
Corn	60,021	41,251	29,498	86,110
Mixed vegetables		10,780	16,667	15,789
Peas, green	7019130	283,235	275,054 10,004	326,430 10,933
Potatoes, french fried	1 0,010	11,263 50,936	146,270	121,526
Spinach	51,040	64,215	84,972	76,222
Other frozen vegetables	78,327	86,542	99,083	117,634
Total	818,188	801,345	901,303	1,109,978

^{1/} Not available.

^{2/} Converted on the basis of 9.9 pounds per gallon.

TABLE 4. -- End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products

Net change in stocks during August and comparisons:

Cream: Decreased by 4 million pounds; August 1960 decrease was 5 million pounds; average August decrease is 5 million pounds.

Butter: Increased by 7 million pounds; August 1960 change was a decrease of 11 million pounds; average August change is a decrease of 12 million pounds.

Cheese: Increased by 19 million pounds; August 1960 change was a decrease of 1 million pounds; average August change is an increase of 3 million.

Shell eggs: Decreased by 34,000 cases; August 1960 decrease was 283,000 cases; average August decrease is 244,000 cases.

Frozen eggs: Decreased by 4 million pounds; August 1960 decrease was 8 million pounds; average August decrease is 8 million pounds.

Frozen poultry: Increased by 70 million pounds; August 1960 increase was 48 million pounds; average August increase is 36 million pounds.

COMMODITY	Unit	August 1956–60 av	August 1960	July 1961	August
Cream, milk, and butter: Fluid cream Plastic cream (75-85% butterfat) Butter, creamery 1 Condensed milk (bulk) Evap. and Cond. milk (case goods)	do. do. do.	19,978 4,285 153,939 10,283 70,922	19,991 3,371 169,325 3,839 50,021	16,846 4,482 249,769 2,226 40,670	13,962 3,662 256,321 1,743 53,461
Cheese natural: American 1/ Swiss, including block All other varieties	do. do. do.	388,784 10,127 33,403	317,946 10,930 30,038	423,978 20,174 37,733	442,030 22,820 36,082
Total cheese	do.	432,314	358,914	481,885	500,932
Eggs: Shell Frozen eggs, total Whites Yolks Whole or mixed Unclassified	Case Pound do. do. do. do. do.	835 154,726 46,214 37,588 63,975 6,949	746 158,094 48,128 36,938 67,710 5,318	314 112,610 29,145 30,483 46,416 6,566	280 108,160 27,855 28,588 45,295 6,422
Total eggs 2/(case equivalent)	Case	4,795	4,748	3,165	3,018
Poultry, frozen: Broilers or fryers. Roasters Hens, fowls	Pound do. do.	19,775 5,931 40,612	20,294 5,357 28,696	28,698 10,481 36,799	30,640 11,197 42,117
Turkeys Ducks Unclassified	do.	91,616 9,899 30,244	112,517 12,279 21,968	128,257 10,390 29,246	185,336 12,586 31,938
Total poultry	do.	198,077	201,111	243,871	313,814

Includes Government-owned stocks listed on page 12.

Frozen eggs converted on the basis of 39.5 pounds to the case.

TABLE 5. — End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products, by States August 31, 1961

				-,		
State	Creamery	American	Shell	Frozen	¦	en Poultry
		<u> </u>	eggs	eggs	Turkeys	Other poultry
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 cases	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Massachusetts	1,113	5,392	6	1,215	3,941	1,620
Other States	4,031	690	3	529	3,690	4,486
New England	5,144	6,082	9	1,744	7,631	6,106
_	12,683	59,002	18	7,216	 11,998	11,781
New York	23,442	479	30	3,448	1,218	3,373
New Jersey	3,252	1,287	4	3,121	5,358	10,580
Middle Atlantic	39,377	60,768	52 	13,785	18,574	25,734
Ohio	3,627	2,487	2	3,387	5,731	2,705
Indiana	3,379	77	14 O O	1,927	873	458
Illinois	¦ 85,679	6,130	132 4	18,024	18,503	11,766
Michigan	+ 4,555 + 7,786	3,645 227,258	1	1,807 520	6,426 3,416	1,909 840
Wisconsin	105,026	239,597	139	25,665	34,949	17,678
	50 682	18 276		2 650	10 000	<i></i> 3,080
Minnesota	50,683 14,217	18,376 299	12	3,650 11,123	12,292 8,057	2,788
Missouri	14,123	52,117	3	18,999	9,791	5,723
Dakotas	2,183	114	=	853	124	33
Nebraska	2,809	65	7	6,493	4,005	2,810
Kansas	5,742	2,712	5	5,121	5,445	645
West North Central .	89,757	73,683 	27 =======	46,239 	39,714 	15,079
South Atlantic	2,646	22,481	6 	4,746	14,503	20,255
Kentucky	915	3,654	1	2,041	1,443	440
Tennessee	1,532	9,566	3'	2,208	3,315	5,965
Ala. and Mississippi	415	7,124		145	430	8,113
East South Central .	¦ 2,862	20,344	4	4,394 =======	5 ,1 88	14,518
Arkansas and Louisiana .	297	616	2	599	1,753	5,834
Oklahoma	999	1,346		1,057	1,713	1,339
Texas	1,241	2,336	<u>6</u> 8	3,001	4,818	2,412
West South Central .	2,537	4,298 	0 - <i></i>	4,657 	8,284 	9,585
Colorado	733	12	-	141414	1,687	723
Other States	514	3,162		256	7,944	948
Mountain	1,247	3,174	=======================================	700	9,631 	1,671
Washington	1,779	308	2	1,212	2,819	1,999
Oregon	787	9,061	22	176 4,842	3,324	2,062
California	5,159 7,725	2,234 11,603	33 35	6,230	40,719 46,862	13,791 17,852
Pacific	9 C		3) =======			
II.ita -l Ctata-	1056 005	1.1.0.000	000	700 760	10r 20C	700 1.50
United States	!256,321	442,030	280	108,160	185,336	128,478

Net change in stocks during August and comparisons:

Beef: Increased by 10 million pounds; August 1960 increase was 7 million pounds; average August increase is 2 million pounds.

Pork: Decreased by 47 million pounds; August 1960 decrease was 74 million pounds; average August decrease is 65 million pounds.

Other meats: Decreased by 10 million pounds; August 1960 decrease was 5 million pounds; average August decrease is 11 million pounds.

COMMODITY	August 1956-60 av.	August 1960	July 1961 1,000 pounds	August 1961
Beef: Frozen In cure and cured.	122,750 10,311	142,263 10,814	148,252 11,484	15 7, 6 11 12,384
Total Pork, frozen:	133,061	153,077	159,736	169,995
Picnics Hams Bellies Loins Jowls Butts Spareribs Trimmings Other pork		8,691 50,286 44,691 <u>1</u> / 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/	4,709 27,650 33,787 9,384 4,974 5,147 6,450 15,507 47,673	3,792 16,356 12,839 9,232 2,823 3,326 5,456 9,479 46,080
Total	130,887	181,311	155,281	109,383
Pork in cooler: Dry salt bellies Other dry salt pork Other pork cuts	<u> </u>	6,125 5,212 28,017	5,878 5,408 22,558	3,629 5,089 23,676
Total	49,948	39,354	33,844	32,394
Total pork	180,835	220,665	189,125	141,777
Veal, frozen	,	7,799 13,434	8,959 24,809	8,338 23,550
Hams	<u>2</u> /(58,526	2/(65,944	42,472 19,342	32,987 20,854
Total all meats	391,746	460,919	444 <u>,</u> 443	397,501
Hides and pelts	¦ 78,924	74,889	71,282	73,537

^{1/} No historical data available.

^{2/} Includes other canned meats.

Table 7. -- End-of-month stocks of frozen fishery products 1/

Species	August 1960	July 1961	August 1961
	1,000 lb.	1.000 lb.	1.000 lb.
Salt-water:			
Fillets and steaks:			
Blocks and slabs	21,937	24,166	23,405
Cod		8,510 4,778	7,859 5,275
Haddock	9.382	8,804	10,542
Halibut	1,907	1,965	2,047
Ocean perch		8 , 353 484	10,656 579
Salmon	107	128	119
Whiting (incl. split "butterfly")	1 2 1 20	1,238	1,816 5,268
	,,,,,	6,516	
Fish sticks or pieces (cooked & uncooked, all species)	7,747	7,660	8,184
Round, dressed, etc.: Halibut	20.700	70 100	30.950
Mackeral (except Spanish)	1 036	19,486 383	19,852 398
Sablefish	1,320	993	908
Salmon:			
King or chinook	4,179	2,929	3,199
Silver or coho	2,933	1,377	2,065
Unclassified		343 2,181	373 1,834
	1,502		
Smelt	751 973	845	962
Tuna	3.003	1,659 472	1,834 1,005
Whiting, headed and gutted	11,931	9,294	13,214
Other salt-water fish (except bait)	17,578	13,179	14,910
Fresh-water:			
Fillets and steaks	793	588	690
Round, dressed, etc.:			
Chubs		950	1,080
Whitefish		728 1,351	873 1,440
Other fresh-water fish (except bait)	2,253	2,945	2,927
Bait and animal food (salt & fresh-water)	13,695	19,791	17,976
Shellfish:			
Crabs (incl. crab meat)	1,680	2,440	2,475
Lobster tails (spiny)	3,952	6,113	5,898
Scallop meats	1,201 3,106	978 1,979	805 2,423
Shrimp, raw and headless	20.171	1,9/9	13,052
All other	12,277	8,554	7,659
Other shellfish	1,110	840 1 , 626	891 1,852
Total frozen fish and shellfish		189,475	196,345
Cured fish		13,079	12,804
Total all fish and shellfish			
	226,299	202,554	209,149

^{1/} Data furnished by the Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.

Commodity	tio!		Middle Middle	East We	West S	South South	ts is	West		3	
A LIBOURING	5	England	Atlantic	Central	Central	Atlantic	Central	Central	Mountain	Pacific	l ofal
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
Fruits, frozen:		90)	7 110	6)4	700	900	-7	ě	-	1, 00	Ş
Apricots	do.	187	27,0	200,000	3 6	9,330	Κ,	2/2) (C	10,64	20,000 doil 21
Blackberries	do.	787	725	2,021	633	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	8%	्ड इ	159	15,205	21,035
Blueberries	do.	4,603	7,883	10,052	1,116	1,299	%	310	108	4,674	30,081
Boysenberries	do.	15	220	964	189	15	ድ	652	139	13,752	15,558
Cheffles	do.	1,024	688	72,158	2,047	1,948	29 29	£ 5	2,100	7,037	133,317
Desches	9 6	T KB	1,200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	2,000	7 7 7	I C	<u> </u>	127	(6)) T4)	* No. 111
Red Rasperies	9 6	200	2077	2,000	1,975	0,000 0,000 0,000	完	70767	16061	7/2047	21,000
Black Raspberries	do.	25	876	2,240	169	157	, 76	<u> </u>	65	1,083	が大き
Strawberries	do.	3.毛	20,062	18,327	13.570	6.768	9.775		1,363	130,989	216,241
Other frozen fruits	do.	4,968	6,203	12,041	1,493	169	625	3,282	1,2	11,225	42,048
Total	do.	16,419	95,194	134,600	24,887	23,873	12,245	20,538	8,503	248,508	584,767
Juices, frozen:	-	o Gro	30 600	6 660	4000	and thou	9	1, 0,0	,	0.00	000
	9 6	2,042	10,670 22,235	200,7	12,29/	30+9/20 E3 258	ال الالا الالا	4,369	1,116	10,370	350,025
Vegetables, frozen:	<u> </u>	17-67	1000-0		(1160-	27-676	4064	206	24/60	200	4019107
Asparagus	do.	265	7,391	1,578		4.057	209	984	296	16,110	33,283
	. op	382	6,045	1,702	•	2,140	627	李		23,912	39,883
Beans, baby lima	6 4	395	2,18	233	4,169	6,117	1,130	S 2	8,126	12,419	16,793
Beans, snap, regular cut	ġ ę	1,460 82.57	24,0/2	1,757	3,142	6,491	2,00	16467	יי ניק	35,090	7,77
li	do.	419	5.63	1,433	7,105	1,652	917	756	323	23,322	41,639
	do.	157	1,369	410	1,518	,616	267	F13	172	5,459	10,381
Carrots	do.	8	600 4	23	1,737	415	108	162	₫.	10,892	17,975
Cauliflower	. op	136 136	2°, 5°, €	326	2,382	800	20%	510	121	11,089	18,528
Nived was a second	ę -	\$ 5 \$ 5 \$ 6	139//4	0/2,6	20,423	5,913	245	1,00,1	2,746	37,746	36,110
Peas, green	9	11,027	39,161	23.751	42,332	8,719	25.5	2,180	757	190,623	326,430
Peas and carrots, mixed	do.	106	2,236	`	1,634	382	183	181	236	4.970	10,933
Potatoes, french fried	do.	16,672	17,493	9,951	24,040	7,384	2,140	3,052	20,741	20,053	121,526
Spinach	. do	ලි දැදි	16,742	2,475	8,137	£,	1,329	3,258	₹, 3,	37,392	76,222
Other frozen vegetables	 op	/20	162611	11,044	40760	25,769	23,742	14,776	3,151	10,190	117,634
Total	do.	33,623	195,867	68,333	138,517	85,339	40,278	33,635	46,315	468,071	1,109,978
Southern Comments									-		
Broilers or fryers	do.	1.197	2.036	1.924	3,971	8 389	भ८० ८	11 h22	SH FG	F 997	on Abo
Roasters	do.	2,480	1,060	1,361	933	2 8 8 8 8	2,645	838	3 6	699	11,197
Hens, fowls.	do.	1,26	וויפו	7,743	7.7	6,271	2,409	2,015		4,535	42,117
Lurkeys	.	7,631	16,574	6x° x	39,714	14,503	5,188	8,284	9,631	46,862	185,336
Unclassified	60.	3,9	6,427	3,153	742 1.929	373	6,365	329	191 1426	1,08±	27,28
Total	do.	13,737	44°308	52,627	年,793	24°.758	19.706	\	11.302	412.49	313,814
		17.162				7/16/2	167-				
											Continued

		1																									1
	Total	THOU.	20,702	1,057	20,670	42,099	27,72 49,72	4,473	13,962	3,662 256,321	22,820	36,082	108,160	157,611 12,384	3 709	16,356	12,839	2,823	3,326 1,156	64,6	46,080	3,629	23,676	8,338	32,987	20,84	196,345
Continued	Pacific	THOU.	20,647	781	4,048	10,01	, <u>*</u>	4,299	346	7,725	11,603	72.	6,230	28,687	offc	1,199	1,155	287	\$ 8	(£)	z,633	42	2,036	1,219	2,504	1,218	47,824
C	Mountain	THOU.	100	1 1	409	183	94	١,	₩i	1,247	3,17 ⁴	130	700	3,105	S	77.	435 212	9	<u>\$</u>	207	1,000	% "	58,	666	2, % 8, %	1,210	1,791
1961	West South Central	THOU.	251 1,126	, 65	141	7,77	5,645	•	25	2,537	4,298	` ₹°	4,657	8,497	288	3	733 123	145	95	~	7,7,7	ር የ	557	417	659	163	2,456
31,	East South Central	THOU.	570	.	45	760	凌气	•	•	2,862	20,34	183	1,394	4,017	66	12/8	802 79	8,	176 129	28	1,330	180	38	479	8 2	12	9,823
ons, August	South	THOU	- 866 1.602		125	4,382	, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,	•	₽.c.	2,646 2,646	22,481	315	4,746	11,155	मृह ह	1462	1,183 1,43 1,44 1,44 1,44 1,44 1,44 1,44 1,4	247	7 2 2 3 4 8 7	<u> </u>	2,329	2 2 2 3	2,956	890	355	391	6,358
ographic regions,	West North Central	THOU.	13 131 1.528	ָין ר	4,790	3,118	1,356	•	191	89,757	73,683	869	46,239	19,394	1,422	4,776	4,773	1,261	1,193 2,695	4,032	14,0032	2,427 3,256	9,489	888	10,495	10,287	8,561
by geogra	East North Central	THOU.	1,763 1,763 8,929	123	3,797		2,211	₹	1,234	105,026	239,597	27,444	25,665	29,027			3,388		888 888 888	1,838	1/9202	409 938	4,858	1,242	7,096	4,928	21,381
	Middle Atlantic	THOU.	2 4,148 14,851	120	6,363	9,723	5,272	11,0	11,320	39,377	60,768 625	6,179	13,785	40,694	276	1,855	358	130	260 260	552	00t 6 t	ಜ೯	2,799	2,942	10,814	2,527	30,590
Cold storage holdings,	New England	THOU.	1,769	4	652 836	1,615	? * ?	•	681	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	6,082	107	1,744	13,035	약	623	£22	102	85	196	<i>CKC</i>		20	252	1,115	118	67,561
Cold	Ç.		Pound do. do.	ф. ф.	ф.	. op 0	do. Bushel	Boxes	Pound	do.		do.	Pound	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	op	- do		do.	do.	0	do.	ф ф	do.
TABLE 8.	Commodity		Fresh grapes Other fresh fruits	Onions	Other fresh vegetables	Other nut meats	Other nuts, in shell	Fresh pears	Dairy products and eggs: Cream (not including plastic)	Gream, plastic	Cheese, Natural, American	Cheese, Other natural varities	Eggs, frozen	Meats, meat products, and fish: Beef, frozen Beef, in cure or cured	Pork, irozen: Picnics	Hams	Loins	Jowls	Spareribs	Trimmings	Pork, in cure or cured:	Other dry salt pork	Other pork cuts	Lemb and mutton, frozen	Canned hams	Other canned meats	Fish, frozen

Table 9. -- Commodities stored in public general cold storage warehouses, July 31, 1961

Cooler commodities	Net weight	Freezer commodities	Net weight
Apples	2,976 108,650 7,028 27,778 35,239 134,765 28,302 35,849 294,925 14,602	Cream	1,000 pounds 18,754 236,372 104,191 218,737 350,389 239,435 592,717 126,285 95,313 27,262
Canned meats	31,213 10,924 225,901 959,563	Fish	145,725 164,108

Table 10. -- End-of-month stocks of certain commodities in storage owned by the Government 1/

Commodity	Unit	August 1956 - 60 average	August 1960	July 1961	August 1961 <u>2</u> /
		Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.
Butter, creamery	lb.	81,079	101,973	166,360	195,701
American Cheddar cheese.	lb.	102,904	888	22,061	26,773
Pork	lb.	5,840	2,448	1,781	1,878
Beef	lb.	3,875	2,728	2,102	1,739

^{1/} Government holdings are included in the tables of total holdings elsewhere in the report and consist of reported stocks held by USDA, the Armed Services, and other Government agencies. In addition to stocks reported above, Armed Services hold some stocks in space owned and operated by them on which figures are not available.

^{2/} Based on actual reports. Estimates on late reports are not included. Current figures will be revised next month.

TABLE 11. -- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general warehouses in selected cities

				elected cities							
	Net piling space reported (2)					-	net piling space occur				
City (1)			July		August		July		August		
			1960 Cooler Freezer		1960 Cooler Freezer		1961 Cooler Freezer		1961 Cooler Freezer		
	1,000	1,000	COOLER	Freebox	cooter	Treeser	Cooter	Treeser	COOTET.	Freeze	
	cu. ft.	cu. ft.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	
New England:							-	0 -		0-	
Boston	1,782	5,702	72	71	73	75	62	83	51	81	
Middle Atlantic:											
New York	5,154	7,290	76	71	70	777	82	76	82	76	
Jersey City	3,171	7,305	76 51	71 60	72 48	77 65	49	75	47	80	
Buffalo	1,265	1,563	39	65	39	69	30	64	29	85	
Rochester	1,734	2,209	17	50	15	60	20	44	18	71	
Philadelphia	1,223	4,623	72	67	65	70	64	70	66	77	
Pittsburgh	1,238	2,274	38	67	57	71	60	57	59	57	
	_,_5	_,_,	50	01	71	, —					
E. N. Central:											
Cleveland	1,830	2,588	35	70	41	84	35	79	34	85	
Cincinnati	484	2,184	81	64	80	65	91	69			
Chicago	11,148	13,817	65	82	64	76	57	91	91 59 84 3/	73 88	
Detroit	1,689	2,667	64	65	71	82	83	90	84	93	
Milwaukee	3/	<u>3</u> /	77	80	77	80	70	80	3/	93 <u>3</u> /	
W. N. Central:										_	
Minn. St. Paul.	1 120	4,128	80	82	76	07	က	89	Oh	077	
St. Louis	1,130 3,133	3,788	78	69	76 68	91 60	92 94	70	94	97 66	
Kansas City	9,260	9,706	30	88	29	89	46	84	92 47	86	
nanous Try	9,200	9,100	20	00	29	09	70	0 +	71	•	
South Atlantic:											
Baltimore & D. C.	775	4,539	61	56	60	65	66	74	65	94	
Richmond	1 -/		82	•	80	90	47	82	3/	3/	
Norfolk	3/ 985	3/ 1,001	62	95 42	64	44	80	73	<u>3</u> / 83	<u>3/</u>	
E. S. Central:	7770	1 050	00		0-	0.5	~	077	O).	06	
Nashville	779 618	1,959	88	93	81	89	92 65	97 59	94 75	86 67	
nemphi 3	010	1,302	63	55	60	66	O	79	15	01	
W. S. Central:											
New Orleans	3/ 3,887	3/	57	67	60	57	62	66	3/ 48 48	3/ 72 46	
Dallas	3,887	2,895	57 96	57	66	65	60	76	48	72	
Ft. Worth	921	1,124	59	43	45	45	82	43	48	46	
Pacific:											
Seattle	3/	3/	34	67	51	78	58	68	3/	3/	
Portland	3/ 384	4,090	57	65	67	70	62	67	30	82	
Los Angeles	2,926	11,606	71	73	72	75	64	68	3/ 90 70	3/ 82 67	
San Francisco	1,026	2,768	64	74	54	76	46	84	56	88	
San Jose	2,828	2,906	32	42	89	74	34	37	93	69 98	
	214	3,219	44	47	64	96	ĭı	95	83	98	
Modesto		رحباول		71	0-	70		22	4.5		

^{1/} Space shown includes public warehouses located in the metropolitan area.
2/ Space reported to USDA and temperatures held on August 31, 1961.
3/ Insufficient returns received from this city.

TABLE 12. -- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general refrigerated warehouses

Industry. She of Lor	Net piling space reported (1) August 1961							piling space o		o warenouses	
State or			August 1956-60 av.		August 1960		July		August		
geographic region								61		061 2	
	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	Cooler	Freezer	
	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pot.	
Maine, N. H. and Vt	243	1,683	46	67	48	70	Pct. 25	82	12	Pct. 83	
Massachusetts	2,742	6,896	74	<i>7</i> 1	67	74	62	79		78	
R. I. and Connecticut	389	897	28	59	38	70	58	91	53 36	78 86	
New England	3,374	9,476	65	68	61	73	59	81	48	80	
New York	20,426	19,847	41	71	38	72	42	65	41	78	
New Jersey	3,591	8,684	52	71	38 46	72 64	47	72	45	83	
Pennsylvania	3,526	6,745	59	75	63	73	55	68	55	66	
Middle Atlantic	27,543	35,276	45	72	42	71	цц	68	fift	77	
ohio	3,363	7,227	54	74	48	78	53	77	55	81	
Indiana	631	1,507	73	69	66	86	71	73	69		
Illinois	13,622	14,795	62	72	63	75	62	73 89	64	72 86	
ichigan	2,553	4,750	64	74	68	73	71 84	75 85	77 88	80	
disconsin	5,230	2,276	65	75	48	78	84	85	88	90	
East North Central	25,399	30,555	62	73	59	76	66	83	69	84	
finnesota	1,453	5,909	71	82	64	87	81	84	82	89	
owa	438	4,024	49	61	43	71	68		55	77	
issouri	3,059	6,988	59	58	53	67	81	73 72	79	77 71	
akotas and Nebraska	996	3,808	57	77	53 54	8í	54		51	72	
ansas	9,484	10,067	42	77	30	83	46	73 85	5 1 48	72 85	
West North Central	15,430	30,796	49	70	40	78	58	79	58	80	
			*******				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-		
Delaware, Maryland & D.C.	850	5,003	64	61	60	66	64	74	64	81	
irginia and West Va	6,972	2,004	36	63	54	51	17	75	29	77	
orth and South Carolina.	726	1,474	68	76	45		52	78	42	60	
eorgia	4,616	3,488	75	85	65	79 86	71	84	61	83	
lorida	1,160	12,662	68	55	64	64	71	70	67	63	
South Atlantic	14,324	24,631	52	62	50	68	42	73	45	70	
Kentucky	716	1 617	lio	70		0.0	Ch	50	(-	09	
Cennessee		1,617	49	70	33 76	83 76	64	70	65	81	
labama and Mississippi .	2,157 752	5,491 1,284	70 61	72 68	76 75	76 88	83 94	78 79 94	85	80	
		# ₉ 207					······································		97	79	
East South Central	3,625	8,392	63	71	66		87	85	84	70	
rkansas	112	911	33	68	42	65	52	88	49	89	
ouisiana	4/ 754	911 <u>4</u> /	33 66	67	60	62	59	69	4/	89 4/ 78 61	
oklahoma	75 1	915	57 54	68	61	75	59 66	76 61	4/ 45 51	78	
'exas	6,879	7,012	54	53	59	55	65	61	51	61	
West South Central	7,745	8,838	55	58	59	60	64	67	52	67	
Mountain	1,496	7,447	54	70	42	69	43	75	45	76	
Washington	636	12,422	25	76	20	68	40	66	42	70	
Oregon	930	7,372	59	77	31	67	26	63		70 80	
California	11,807	30,028	źí	79	72	71	44	67	72 65	74	
Pacific	13,373	49,822	67	78	65	70	42	66	65	76	
Pacific	13,373	49,822	67 55	78 71	65 52	70 72	42 57	66 74	65 56	76 77	

Space reported to USDA and temperatures held on August 31, 1961.

Preliminary.
Weighted average occupancy.
Insufficient returns.

Table 13 --United States refrigerated usable piling space, October 1, 1959

	Type of warehouse									
State or geographic	Public general		Private & se		Meat-pe		Apple houses			
region	or below	Above 00 F. to 500 P.	0° F.	Above 0° F.	0° P or below	Above 0° F. to 50° F.	0° F er below	Above 0° P.		
	1.000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu.ft.	1,000 ou. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.				1.000 ou. ft.		
Maine	7 671.	237	7/	1/	_	_	1/	1/		
New Hampshire	1,674	<u>1</u> /	1/ 1/ 1/	1/ 1/ 1/ 146 1/	_	_	1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 1/	<u> </u>		
Vermont	1/ 1/	-		<u>I</u> /	- ,		Ĭ/	Ţ/,		
Massachusetts Rhode Island	9,743	3,112	1,T00	146	<u>1</u> /	1/	\ \frac{\pm}{\pm}/	\ \ _		
Connecticut	1,013	336	<u>1</u> /	<u>-</u> /	_	_	Ī/	Ī/		
New England	13,483	4,014	1,936	165	1/	1/	1/	10,972		
New York	25,430	21,202	2,338	5,494	718	1,856	359	17,610		
New Jersey	10,870	5,758	2,063	2,745	_	-	88	2,893		
Pennsylvania	11,913	4,401	2,319	1,769	251	712	434	6,138		
Middle Atlantic	48,213	31,361	6,720	10,008	969	2,568	881	26,641		
OhioIndiana	8,294	4,780	83 650	201 187	$\frac{1}{333}$	1/ 745	$\frac{1}{7}$	1/		
Illinois	2,238	17,971	159	107	516	1,296	$\frac{1}{1}$	1/1/		
Michigan	8,964	5,507	4,585	2,086	1/	1/ 1/	1/ 1/ 1/ 1/ 7/	Ī/		
Wisconsin East North Central	3,726	9,344 38,287	397	6,241	/	1 = -/	/	1/		
·			5,874	8,816	2,383	4,703	53	16,892		
Minnesota	5,985 5,751	939 732	2,761	944 289	1,393	816 2,689	-	-		
Missouri	8,284	4,362	1/	1/	630	1,107	1/	<u>1</u> /		
North Dakota South Dakota	1/	1/	=	Ī	1/	1/	=	=		
Nebraska	4,074	871	1/	1/	<u> </u> <u> </u> <u> </u> <u> </u>	$\frac{1}{1}$	_	-		
Kansas	9,103	9,607	並	1/ 1/	302	1,771	_			
West North Central	33,550	16,549	4,588	2,153	5,253	11,295	1/	1/		
Delaware	1/ 4,995	1/885	1/ 893	<u>1/</u> 55	1/	1/	_	_		
Maryland & D. C Virginia	4,995				<u>1/</u>	1/ 1/ 193	-	-		
West Virginia	3,131	6,210	1,365	5,069		193	563	13,498		
North Carolina	1,370	620	100	107	= -	=/	1/	1/		
South Carolina Georgia	1/ 3,551	3,629	1/	1/ 368	1/ 244	1/ 529	=	=		
Florida	13,176	1,220	16,068	313	- 244	529		_		
South Atlantic	27,551	13,491	20,186	6,331	512	1,593	760	17,767		
Kentucky	1,499	1,055	1/_	1/	1/,	1/	-			
Tennessee	6,003	1,997	571	68	1/ 1/ 1/	1/ 1/ 1/	-	1/		
Mississippi	160	343	1/ 240	1/ 139	/		_	_		
East South Central	9,885	4,807	945	350	88	872	_	1/		
Arkansas	2,312	326	1/	<u>1/</u> 57	-	-	-	1/		
Louisiana	2,823	1,339	423 1/	1/	1/	1/	-	_		
Texas	11,936	5,105	1/ 1/	1/ 1/	1/	1/ 1/	_			
West South Central	18,197	7,461	1,028	849	1,295	844	-	1/_		
Montana	153	128	1/	1/ 1,024	1/	1/	-	-		
Idaho & Wyoming Colorado	2,021 2,730	288 1,214	1,758	1,024	1/ 1/ 1/ -	1/ 1/ 1/	-	-		
New Mexico	1/	1/	1/1/	1/1/-	<u></u> /	<u></u> /	_	_		
Arizona Utah & Nevada	1/ 1/ 1,957	1/ 1/ 318	-		1/1/	1/1/	-	-		
Mountain	1,957	318	1/	1/	1/	1/	-			
	7,390	2,075	1,985	1,070	1/		7 070	70.140		
Washington	11,734	2,578 2,185	4,945	2,299 821	332	210	1,313	72,463		
California	34,632	9,886	10,221	14,818	1/ 1/	1/ 1/	1/1/	Ī/		
Pacific	55,684	14,649	22,974	17,938	516	541	2,304	91,096		
United States	254,599	132,694	66,236	47,680	11,501	23,327	4,013	164,282		
1/ Not shown to av										

1/ Not shown to avoid disclosure of individual plant reports.

U. S. Department of Agriculture Statistical Reporting Service Agricultural Estimates Division Washington 25, D. C.